





The outdoor telling of Emerson, Thoreau, and their mutual love of the natural world.





Exclusively at Trustees reservations

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TigerLion Arts is a
Minneapolis-based production
company. We celebrate human
wisdom and the spirit
of Nature through creative
works that awaken,
inform, and delight.

TigerLion.org

Creator's Notes

By Tyson Forbes, Markell Kiefer & Sam Elmore

The writings of Ralph Waldo Emerson and Henry David Thoreau have held an important place in American Literature for over 150 years. As artists and citizens we have referenced their words in order to find answers to burning questions on how to live our lives more deeply and responsibly in this world. Emerson and Thoreau were both radicals of their time, calling on their peers to think for themselves and to be agents of change. We believe their words and ideas are as necessary now as they were then.

In today's world it is easy to become estranged from our natural environment and we feel that humankind must reconnect with nature in order to survive. As oil spills into our oceans, as we race through our lives, as we look further and further outside ourselves for the answers, it is our hope that *Nature* can be a catalyst for our collective healing.

More than anything, we hope that this play will inspire you to consider a very simple question:

What is your relationship with nature?

Music Notes

By Dick Hensold, Adapted by Laila Sahir



Although most of the music in *Nature* has been composed for the play, the new music is largely modeled on music that was current in New England in the 1840's. Some of the choral music, for instance, is based on **shaped-note music**, which had its origins in late 18th-century New England, and was still popular there as late as the 1850's. Other singing is based on the old traditional sea-shanties or on New England **contra dance music**, which is still played today for dancing as it was in colonial times. The period music in the show includes Abraham Wood's terse funeral song "Brevity" from 1800, all the vocal music in the preshow (including the shaped-note hymn, "The Promised Land" and "Tom Bowling," Henry Thoreau's favorite song).

Previous productions of *Nature* also included several songs by **Stephen Foster**, a popular composer of the period and known to many as "the father of American music." Even though Foster lived most of his life in Pittsburgh, PA, many of his most popular pieces are now associated with the late 19th-century American South, and the works are tied to the **minstrelsy** form of entertainment popular during this time period. Although a few all-Black minstrel troupes existed, most were composed of white folks dressed in blackface. Considered to be the first distinctly American art form, minstrelsy was exceedingly popular during this time, and folks from all walks of life would come to watch caricatures of both free Black Americans and enslaved

Africans being performed. Many of these caricatures contributed to racist stereotypes that still exist in America to this day. Minstrel shows were performed up until the 1920s, when this performance tradition gradually transformed into burlesque, which then ultimately influenced the performance style of American Broadway musicals as we know them today.

During the 2019 production of Nature, TigerLion Arts engaged in an information- and feedback-gathering process with Black singers, musicians, and composers in our community to gain clarity and insight around the impact of including Foster's work in this show. Based on those conversations, the company decided to retain the song "Hard Times Comes Again No More," but to remove "Ring, Ring the Banjo" and "Oh, Susannah!" from the 2021 production of the show. They were replaced with "Skip to my Lou." Known for being one of Abraham Lincoln's favorite childhood party games, "Skip to my Lou" dates back to the 1840s, accompanied by an ice breaker game designed with the intention of giving party-goers a chance to get to know one another, where verses like "lost my partner what'll I do?" are sung while participants switch partners, similar to square dancing. The word Lou is a derivative of the Scottish "loo" meaning love. Additionally, "The Good Old Way" was added to the pre-show music. While the exact origins of this song are unclear, it is believed that the song was written by an enslaved person and was first published in a collection of spirituals in the 1860s.

Additional Sources:

NewYorker.com: "Can't Escape Stephen Foster"

Wikipedia: "Down in the River to Pray" and "Skip to My Lou"

NYTimes.com: "Stephen Foster's World Truly Was Sad and Dreary"

AllNurseryRhymes.com: "Skip to My Lou"



Historical Context

By Andrew Schelling

When Ralph Waldo Emerson was approached by Henry David Thoreau in 1837, the thirty-four year old Emerson was already a renowned lecturer, writer, and professor. Thoreau was just twenty, a college graduate, and was training himself as a naturalist in the woods around Concord, Massachusetts, where both men lived. Concord shortly became the United States' intellectual center, the home of the Transcendentalists. Its residents included Bronson Alcott (father of Louisa May), the feminist Margaret Fuller, and Nathaniel Hawthorne.

From our contemporary point of view, the spiritual heart of Concord was the friendship of Emerson and Thoreau. The men had very different temperaments—Thoreau an outdoorsman in rough clothes, Emerson a former minister. What joined them was a conviction that nature, not religion, would provide humans with spiritual insight, love, and the visions for art. Both abhorred slavery, mindless commercialism, conventional thought, and found solace in wilderness. Their quest was the origin of an American tradition built on nature and poetry.

Thoreau lived for two years on land owned by Emerson at <u>Walden Pond</u>. When Emerson departed

for a European trip he invited Thoreau to live in his house, leaving the younger man with his wife, Lidian, and two children. On Emerson's return, the men had a row, and their friendship ended. Was it temperament? Rivalry over Lidian's affections? For years they went their own ways, each a troubled companion of nature. Their friendship enjoyed an ironic recovery when Thoreau died and Emerson delivered the eulogy at his grave.



Ralph IS aldo Emerson

"Standing on the bare ground, – my head bathed by the blithe air and uplifted into infinite space, – all mean egotism vanishes.

I become a transparent eyeball; I am nothing; I see all; the currents of the Universal Being circulate through me; I am part and parcel of God." -Ralph Waldo Emerson.

Henry David Thoreau

"We can never have enough of Nature. We must be refreshed by the sight of inexhaustible vigor, vast and titanic features, the sea-coast with its wrecks, the wilderness with its living and its decaying trees, the thunder-cloud, and the rain." -Henry David Thoreau



Creative & Production Team

(and our favorite places)	
Markell Kiefer Director/Cr	eator/Executive Producer
Tyson Forbes Writer/Creator Lackey's Bay, Atlantic Ocean Tec	Producer/Set Designer/ ch & Co-Music Director
Samuel Elmore	Writer/Creator
Andrew Schelling Write Kippen	ing Advisor/Contributor
Dick Hensold	Lead Composer
Norah Long	Composer
Jared Troilo	Co-Music Director
Beth Norton Com A forest trail, serenaded by a hermit thrush	munity Chorus Director
Kimberly Richardson	Choreographer
Christine A. Richardson	Costume Designer
Chelsie Newhard	Movement Coach
Eric Sharp	I & Creative Consultant
Kira Cowan Troilo	EDI Consultant

Jeremiah Zortman Operations Consultant

Kelsye A. Gould Graphic Designer



The Côte d'Azur

*Member of Actors' Equity Association, the Union of Professional Actors and Stage Managers in the United States



Woods across from my home



The Ensemble

Minot Beach on the mighty Atlantic

Iceland

(and our favorite places)		
Tyson Forbes* Ralph Waldo Emerson <i>Lackey's Bay, Atlantic Ocean</i>		
Cristhian Mancinas-García Henry David Thoreau The Sierra Madre Occidental mountains, Durango, Mexico		
Olivia Duvall		
Ryan Behnke		
Nigel Berkeley Hawthorne/Eddy/Ensemble/Crew California Redwoods, anything treelike		
Addison Boger Guide/Ensemble The lake		
Corinne Brooks		
Aimee Doherty* Lydian/Ensemble The Kaanapali Coast		
Deanna Dunmyer*		
Jay Dunn*Swing/Guide		

Nathan Gebhard Ensemble/Percussionist/Crew Shores of Lake Michigan

Zoe Garcia Elly/Ensemble

Johnny Gordon	Parker/Ensemble/ Thoreau understudy/Crew
Isa Guitian	
Molly Jane McCarthy The beach	Elly/Ensemble
Sylvan Mayer	Elly/Ensemble
Jared Troilo*Bronson/Ensemble/Emerson understudy Any place near water	

*Member of Actors' Equity Association, the Union of Professional Actors and Stage Managers in the United States

Full bios available on our website:

<u>TigerLion.org/Nature</u>



The Community Chorus

Jocylyn Bailin

Sara Ballard

Helen Batchelder

Cynthia E. Bencal

Kate Blair

Anjuman Chowdhury

Barry Copp

Carolyn Copp

Susan Current

Daric Delfino

Ann Donogue

Mary M. Fleming

Erica Josslyn

Anne Ketchen

Richard Ketchen

Amar Kharidia

Michael Lauer

Jeanne Maurand

Gib Metcalf

Brenda Mosetich

Cynthia Nordstrom

Elizabeth (Beth) Norton

Stephen Quinn

Barb Siftar

Ben Soule

Tanya Tupper

Kathy Waugh

Deborah Weiner Soule

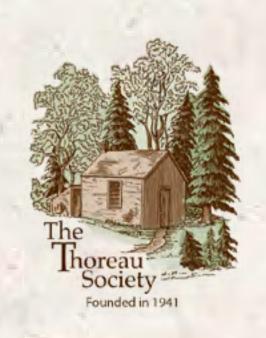
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Natures for the Nation

Join us on the Journey.

Tigerlion Arts tours *Nature* to parks, arboretums, universities and communities across the country to reconnect the minds and hearts of thousands to the vital influence of nature. We welcome like minded sponsors, partners, and friends to join us in this mission by providing financial support as well as inkind and local connections.

Tax-deductible donations are warmly welcome at any level of giving. Every dollar helps the tour!



or mail your contributions to TigerLion Arts: 730 2nd Avenue South, Suite 1400, Minneapolis, MN 55402





Massachusetts

Exclusively at Trustees reservations:

- 1. Fruitlands Museum, Harvard
 - 2. Appleton Farms, Ipswich
 - 3. Francis William Bird Park, Walpole

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Collaborating with parks, arboretums, universities, and communities across the country in this creative movement to reconnect with the natural world.

